

Geography Year 7- South America

Key term	Definition
Rural	Countryside areas
Urban	Towns and cities
Migration	Movement of people between or within countries
Favelas	A poor and crowded area of a city in Brazil.
Glacier	Large body of ice that is constantly moving and is made from compressed snow.
Push factors	Factors which persuade a person to move away from an area
Pull factors	Factors which attract people to go to an area
Tourism	Travel for leisure or pleasure reasons e.g. a holiday
Homicide	The killing of one human being by another

QR Code/link to revision



There are 12 countries in South America. The largest is Brazil.



Advantages of tourism in Peru

Local people are employed as tour guides

Tourism generates \$19 billion for Peru's

Disadvantages of tourism in Peru

Tourists can drop litter and destroy historical sites

Habitats can be destroyed to make way for

Push factors

Conflict

Lack of jobs

Lack of resources e.g. water

Pull factors

Lots of jobs

Safety and security

Plenty of school, hospitals etc

Migration is caused by push and pull factors.

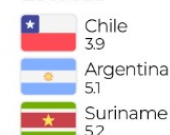


Favelas are often found on the side of hills in Brazilian cities. They are cramped, and the housing is often poor quality. However, there is often a great sense of community and belonging in these areas.

Highest



Lowest



Death rate due to homicide
per 100,000 inhabitants